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THE JOUR-NEY HOME

Ezra 1:1-2:70

The vast Medo-Persian Empire included all the area on this map and more. A group of exiles began the long trip back to their homeland. Many exiles, however, preferred the comfort and security they had in Babylon to the dangerous trip back to Jerusalem. and so they decided to stay in Babylon.

THE RETURN FROM EXILE / Ezra 2

| Year | Number of People Returned | Persian King | Jewish Leader | Main Accomplishment | ReBUILD |
|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|---------|
| 538 B.C. | 50,000 | Cyrus | Zerubbabel | They rebuilt the Temple, but only after a 20-year struggle. The work was halted for several years but was finally finished. | temple |
| 458 B.C. | 2,000 men and their families | Artaxerxes | Ezra | Ezra confronted the spiritual disobedience of the people, and they repented and established worship at the Temple. But the wall of Jerusalem remained in ruins. | people |
| | | | | | |
| 445 B.C. | Small group | Artaxerxes | Nehemiah | The city was rebuilt, and a spiritual awakening followed. But the people still struggled with ongoing disobedience. | wall |

Babylon, the once-mighty nation that had destroyed Jerusalem and carried the people of Judah into captivity, had itself become a defeated nation. Persia was the new world power, and under its new foreign policy, captured peoples were allowed to return to their homelands. The people of Judah and Israel returned to their land in three successive waves.